## Message Text

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PAGE 01 TEGUCI 04291 01 OF 02 071954Z ACTION ARA-14

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R 071707Z SEP 78 FM AMEMBASSY TEGUCIGALPA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1473

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 1 OF 2 TEGUCIGALPA 4291

E.O. 11652: NA TAGS: EFIN, BDIS, HO SUBJ: DEL WEBB CLAIM

REF: STATE 213385

1. SUMMARY. DURING THE VISIT OF JOHN BYRNE, DEL WEBB VICE PRES-IDENT, AUGUST 23-25 EMBOFF DISCUSSED WITH HIM GOH LATEST RE-SPONSES, REMAINING HURDLES AND OPTIONS FOR RESOLUTION OF THE COMPANY'S \$3.7 MILLION CLAIM. SPECIAL EFFORT WAS MADE TO IN-FLUENCE HIM TOWARD MORE POSITIVE ACTIONS AND AWAY FROM CONGRES-SIONAL INTERVENTION. BYRNE WAS REMINDED THAT THE GOH PATIENTLY REVIEWED THE CLAIM AT THE COMPANY'S REQUEST FOUR TIMES SINCE 1972. HE WAS ADVISED, ALSO, THAT HONDURAS' WILLINGNESS TO REPEAT THESE REVIEWS MADE LEGISLATIVE ACTION TO RESTRICT AID TO THE COUNTRY APPEAR PREMATURE, PARTICULARLY SINCE DEL WEBB HAD NOT EXHAUSTED LEGAL REMEDIES. LIMITS ON EMBASSY AND STATE DEPARTMENT INTERVENTION PRIOR TO RELIANCE ON THESE LOCAL REMEDIES WERE EXPLAINED. EMBOFF ALSO REFERRED TO THE DEPARTMENT'S LEGAL STAFF ANALYSIS OF THE CLAIM WHICH REVEALED THAT THE COMPANY ERRON-EOUSLY ARGUES IN TERMS OF COMMON LAW AND PRECEDENT, WHEREAS IN HONDURAS PRACTICE CONTRACTUAL. STATUTORY OR OTHER SPECIFIC PRO-VISIONS MUST BE CITED. BYRNE WAS CORDIALLY RECEIVED BY THE MIN-ISTERS OF PUBLIC WORKS AND FINANCE. HE SAID VERY LITTLE ABOUT THE CLAIM AND SEEMED TO ACQUIESCE IN THE RECENT GOH RESPONSE THAT IT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 02 TEGUCI 04291 01 OF 02 071954Z

WAS WITHOUT LEGAL BASIS. BOTH MINISTERS SAID DEL WEBB WOULD BE WELCOME TO COMPETE FOR FUTURE CONTRACTS PROVIDED THAT IT CONSIDERED ITS CLAIM RESOLVED. IN A FURTHER MEETING WITH THE MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS TO RECEIVE A LETTER ATTESTING TO THIS, BYRNE ACCEPTED THE LETTER AND PROCEEDED TO SAY HE WOULD PURSUE THE CASE BY ALL AVAILABLE MEANS. THE ABOUT-FACE MAY HAVE BEEN STAGED FOR THE BENEFIT OF ARIZONA REPUBLIC EDITOR, HAROLD MILKS, WHO ACCOM-

PANIED BYRNE AT THIS FINAL MEETING. BYRNE ALSO TOLD THE EMBOFF THAT HE INTENDS TO MAKE FULL USE OF THE COMPANY'S CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT IN CONTINUING TO PURSUE THE CASE. THE EMBASSY SUGGESTS THE DEPARTMENT CONSIDER ATTEMPTING TO HEAD OFF COUNTERPRODUCTIVE LEGISLATIVE INTERVENTION BY PREPARING FOLLOW-UP LETTERS TO INTERESTED CONGRESSMEN REVIEWING GOH REPEATED RECONSIDERATION OF THE CLAIM, THE LATEST FORMAL RESPONSE AND THE WEAK LEGAL BASIS FOR THE CLAIM AS PRESENTED.

- 2. JOHN BYRNE, DEL WEBB'S REPRESENTATIVE ON ITS \$3.7 MILLION
  CLAIM FOR ALLEGED COST OVERRUNS ON TELA-LA CEIBA HIGHWAY CONTRACTS
  VISITED TEGUCIGALPA AUGUST 23 TO 25 TO CALL ON APPROPRIATE MINISTERS AND THE COMPANY'S LOCAL ATTORNEY. THE EMBASSY HAD SUGGESTED THAT HE POSTPONE THE VISIT DUE TO THE RECENT CHANGE OF
  GOH LEADERSHIP AND PREOCCUPATION OF THE ATTORNEY WITH THE VISIT
  OF THE MEDIATOR IN HONDURAS' BORDER DISPUTE WITH EL SALVADOR.
  BYRNE PERSISTED IN COMING AT THIS TIME, PERHAPS, TO GAIN SOME
  PERCEIVED BENEFIT FROM THE COINCIDING VISIT OF ARIZONA REPUBLIC
  EDITOR, HAROLD MILKS. EMBASSY ECONOFF MADE APPOINTMENTS FOR
  BYRNE WITH MINISTERS OF FINANCE PORFIRIO ZAVALA AND PUBLIC WORKS
  FLORES THERESIN, MADE HOTEL RESERVATIONS, MET THEM AT THE AIRPORT
  AND ACCOMPANIED THEM TO APPOINTMENTS.
- 3. IN AN EFFORT TO GUIDE DEL WEBB ACTIONS ONTO A CONSTRUCTIVE PATH, THE ECONOFF PREPARED OPTIONS AND TALKING POINTS PAPER FOR EMBASSY USE IN MEETINGS WITH BYRNE. THE NEED FOR GUIDANCE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 TEGUCI 04291 01 OF 02 071954Z

ARISES FROM THE UNWELCOME MANNER AND METHODS BY WHICH THE COMPANY HAS ATTEMPTED TO SECURE SETTLEMENT DURING PAST 6 YEARS. IT HAS NOT SOUGHT RELIEF IN ACCORDANCE WITH TERMS OF ITS CONTRACTS AND HAS ATTEMPTED MOBILIZE EMBASSY, STATE DEPARTMENT, CONGESSIONAL AND OTHER SOURCES TO APPLY PRESSURE ON GOH. IN ATTEMPT TO SECURE CONGESSIONAL CUT-OFF OF AID TO HONDURAS IT HAS ALSO CONVEYED TO CONGRESSMEN IMPRESSION THAT GOH UNWILLING TO SERIOUSLY CONSIDER THE CLAIM. TO CONTRARY, GOH PATIENTLY RECONSIDERED THE CLAIM FOUR TIMES IN PAST SIX YEARS. DEL WEBB LOBBYING ON HILL CONTINUED INTO AUGUST 1978 EVEN WHEN IT WAS APPARENT FROM GOH COMPREHENSIVE RESPONSES OF JUNE AND JULY THAT LATTER HAD THE CLAIM UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION THROUGH FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR AND WAS, THEREFORE, RESPONSIVE.

4. EMBASSY ADVISED BYRNE ON STATUS OF CASE AND OPTIONS ALONG FOLLOWING LINES:

A. AS COURTESY, COMPANY MIGHT WISH TO ADDRESS LETTERS TO MINISTERS OF FINANCE AND PUBLIC WORKS ACKNOWLEDGING RECEIPT OF GOH WRITTEN DECISION AND EXPRESSING APPRECIATION FOR RECONSIDERATION.

B. DEPARTMENT'S ANALYSIS OF DEL WEBB CLAIM REVEALS IT IS

BASED ON US LEGAL PRACTICE (COMMON LAW AND PRECEDENT). UNDER HONDURAN PRACTICE SUCH A CLAIM WOULD NEED TO BE BASED ON LOCAL CONTRACTS, STATUTES, OR SPECIFIC HONDURAN LAW, AS INDICATED BY GOH RESPONSE. TO PURSUE IT FURTHER, DEL WEBB MIGHT NEED TO REVISE ITS CLAIM, BASING IT ON LOCAL LAW.

C. GOH HAS RECONISDERED CLAIM ADMINISTRATIVELY FOUR TIMES ALWAYS CONCLUDING IT IS WITHOUT LEGAL BASIS. FURTHER SUBMISSIONS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW WOULD APPEAR UNFRUITFUL UNLESS LEGAL ARGUMENTS REVISED (4.B) OR OTHER BASIS, SUCH AS EQUITY USED.

D. UNTIL DEL WEBB EXHAUSTS LOCAL REMEDIES, (INCLUDING JUDICIAL) USG INTERVENTION (MORE VIGOROUS REPRESENTATIONS, ESPOUSAL, HICKENLOOPER, ETC) WOULD BE LIMITED. THE COMPANY MIGHT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 04 TEGUCI 04291 01 OF 02 071954Z

WISH TO CONSIDER LITIGATION. THEIR ATTORNEY SUGGESTS PROMPT ACTION ON INJUNCTION (RECURSO DE AMPARO) AGAINST LATEST GOH

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PAGE 01 TEGUCI 04291 02 OF 02 072031Z ACTION ARA-14

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R 071730Z SEP 78 FM AMEMBASSY TEGUCIGALPA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1474

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 2 OF 2 TEGUCIGALPA 4291

RULING, AS FIRST STEP. OTHERWISE, FURTHER ACTION COULD BE DISALLOWED.

E. CONSIDER SEEKING INDEPENDENT OPINION. INTER-AMERICAN COM-MERCIAL ARBITRATION COMMISSION (ICAC) AND WORLD BANK'S INTER-NATIONAL CENTER FOR SETTLEMENT OF INVESTMENT DISPUTES WERE MEN-TIONED AS POSSIBLE SOURCES. 5. IN FIRST CALL ON PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER FLORES THERESIN, BYRNE SAID NOTHING ABOUT PURSUING CLAIM AND SEEMED RECONCILED TO THE GOH ADVERSE RESOLUTION. DISCUSSION RANGED FROM NOSTALGIC EXCHANGES ON ITALY, WHERE BOTH HAD MILITARY POSTS, TO PROSPECTS FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION IN HONDURAS. FLORES THEN VOLUNTEERED THAT IF DEL WEBB ACCEPTED GOH RECENT RESOLUTION OF CLAIM, HE WOULD HAVE MINISTRY'S LEGAL STAFF PREPARE LETTER OF "CLEAN BILL", ACKNOWLEDGING THE COMPANY WAS WELCOME TO BID ON NEW PROJECTS. BYRNE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO HAVE SUCH A LETTER AND FLORES SAID IT WOULD BE READY AUGUST 25. ONLY OTHER IMPORTANT POINT MADE BY FLORES WAS THAT IF DEL WEBB WISHED TO REBUT GOH RESOLUTION, 'RECURSO DE AMPARO' (SEE PARA 4.D) SHOULD BE LODGED WITH JUDICIARY PRIOR TO LAPSE OF PERIOD (UNKNOWN DURATION) AFTER WHICH APPEAL BARRED.

6. BYRNE NEXT MET WITH FINANCE MINISTER ZAVALA. AGAIN, HE EXPRESSED NO INTENTION OF PURSUING CLAIM INDICATING, THEREBY, ACQUIESCENCE IN GOH DECISION. HE MENTIONED COMPANY'S DESIRE TO AGAIN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE.

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PAGE 02 TEGUCI 04291 02 OF 02 072031Z

HAVE CONTRACTS IN HONDURAS, AND ZAVALA RESPONDED THAT IF HE RAISED MATTER WITH THERESIN, A LETTER OF "CLEAN BILL" MIGHT BE FORTHCOMING. THE MINISTER POINTED OUT THAT DEL WEBB WOULD BE ABLE TO BID ONLY IF IT HAD NO CLAIM PENDING WITH HONDURAS. EMBOFF, AT BYRNES' REQUEST (DUE LANGUAGE BARRIER), EXPLAINED THAT THIS SAME GROUND WAS COVERED WITH MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS AND THAT LATTER OFFERED SUCH A LETTER. AFTER ONLY FIVE MINUTES DISCUSSION, WHICH COULD ONLY BE CHARACTERIZED AS FRIENDLY, BYRNE MOVED TO END THE MEETING AS IF HE HAD NOTHING FURTHER TO SAY. EMBOFF COMMENTED TO BYRNE WHILE RETURNING FROM MINISTRY THAT ZAVALA HAD BEEN PARTICULARLY FRIENDLY AND JOVIAL. TO EMBOFF'S SURPRISE, BYRNE LATER TERMED ZAVALA AS ABUSIVE IN THIS MEETING.

7. MR. BYRNE MET AGAIN WITH MINISTER FLORES AUGUST 25 TO INTRODUCE HAROLD MILKS. PRIOR TO THE MINISTER'S HANDLING LETTER OF "CLEAN BILL" TO BYRNE AT THIS MEETING, CONVERSATION CONSISTED ONLY OF EXCHANGES OF PLEASANTRIES UNRELATED TO THE CLIAM. BYRNE THEN SAID DEL WEBB INTENDED TO CONTINUE TO PURSUE THE CLAIM BY WHATEVER MEANS, INCLUDING LITIGATION. PERHPAS BECAUSE THIS CLOSING COMMENT WAS SO FAR OUT OF CONFORMANCE WITH TREND OF PRECEDING DISCUSSION AND ACTION (APPARENT ACQUIESCENCE IN GOH DECISION AND PROVISION OF "CLEAN BILL") THE MINISTER DID NOT REACT, AND THE MEETING ENDED. DURING RETURN TO HOTEL, AND STILL IN PRESENCE OF MR. MILKS, BYRNE REPEATED INTENTIONS TO PURSUE THE CLAIM, ADDING THAT FULL WEIGHT CONGESSIONAL CONTACTS WOULD BE BROUGHT TO BEAR. HE ALSO REPEATED HIS ALLEGATION THAT MINISTER ZAVALA WAS RUDE AND ABUSIVE.

8. COMMENT: THE DEL WEBB CLAIM HAS TAKEN AN INORDINATE AMOUNT OF TIME OF USG AND GOH PERSONNEL AND HAS TENDED TO ERODE THE IMAGE OF US BUSINESSIN HONDURAS. IT IMPACTS ADVERSELY ON US-HON-

DURAN RELEATIONS AND, RECENTLY, ON US EXECUTIVE-LEGISLATIVE BRANCH RELEATIONS. THE SITUATION AS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND IN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 TEGUCI 04291 02 OF 02 072031Z

BACKGROUND AND ANALYSIS PAPERS PREPARED BY THE DEPARTMENT CONTAIN INGREDIENTS WHICH, IF PROPERLY MIXED AND USED, COULD HELP TO PLACE DEL WEBB ON A CONSTRUCTIVE PATH AND/OR BRING THE CASE TO A CLOSE. THEY ALSO COULD BE USED TO PROPERLY INFORM INTERESTED CONGRESSMEN AND THEIR STAFFS. THE DEPARTMENT MIGHT WISH TO PREPARE FOLLOW-UP RESPONSES TO THE SEVERAL CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRIES IT HAS RECEIVED. SUCH LETTERS MIGHT POINT OUT, INTER ALIA, THAT GOH HAS FOR THE FOURTH TIME CONISERED THE CLAIM AND AGAIN CONCLUDED THAT IT HAS BEEN RESPONSIVE; THAT IN THE DEPARTMENT'S ANALYSIS OF HONDURAS LAW THE CLAIM AS PRESENTED IS DEFECTIVE; AND THAT DEL WEBB HAS YET TO EXHAUST LOCAL REMEDIES BEFORE THE US CAN INTERVENE MORE SUBSTANTIALLY.

**JARAMILLO** 

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